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## Large vs Small Scale Irrigation

## **Lessons learned**

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#### **SOFITEX BURKINA FASO**

#### PROJECT OVERVIEW



Flagship regional project moving into implementation. National level importance, regional level scale up within West Africa.

#### Company

SOFITEX is responsible for collection, marketing, and ginning of raw cotton and cotton seeds produced by smallholder farmers in Burkina Faso Represent 80% of sector. Main export crop of BF, Largest exporter of cotton in West Africa.

#### Focus areas

- Climate smart agricultural practices: rainfed to supplementary irrigation
- Optimized based on farmer gender, role and location
- Crop productivity in Maize as well as Cotton to improve food security and incomes

#### **Components**

- Farmer training in CSA practices and use of supplementary irrigation structures / equipment.
- Installation and financial support for smallscale water management infrastructure and equipment (grant)
- Facilitating access to finance for farmers for their share of this investment (loan)

#### **Development Impact**

- Farmers Reach: 160,000 farms in supply chain
- Farmer Productivity: Improve production by 50% and increase climate resilience
- Access to Finance: Local Bank will extend credit



#### **SOFITEX BURKINA FASO**

#### **PARTNERSHIPS**



#### Private sector

- Financial Institutions: Ecobank, Coris, Bank of Africa
- Offtaker: Sofitex 80% of sector in BF
- Farmers: Cooperatives / UNPCB

#### Public Sector

- CILSS
- Ministry of Agriculture DGADI
- INERA

#### **WBG**

- IFC
- SII
- GPOBA
- CSA project



## **Climate Smart Cotton Concept**

Initiative aims to introduce CSA for cotton farmers in West Africa region

#### **Current Concept**

**Objective:** Demonstrate impact of practices on Climate resilience, crop productivity and rainfall water use efficiency in cotton

#### **Identified Stakeholders:**

- Farmers Small reservoirs, Contour planting, mulching and supplementary irrigation
- Financial Institutions commercial finance for land management and pumps
- Sofitex extension/ farmer outreach, access to finance, repayment mechanism for farmers
- Min of Ag Scale up under Sahel Irrigation Initiative

# Cotton Farms – 160,000

Area coverage –800,000 hectares



## **Financing**

Cost of irrigation equipment will be extended as a loan from banks to farmers, whereas infrastructure requirements will be paid by grant during initial phase

**Anti Erosion** 

Cost of labour ~\$270/ Ha

**50% OBA Grant** 

Labour and local materials Farmer contributes 50%

i.e. rock lines / Land formation / runoff channels

**Supplementary Irrigation** 

Equipment & Reservoirs ~\$1,400/ Ha

**Grant + Banks + Farmers** 

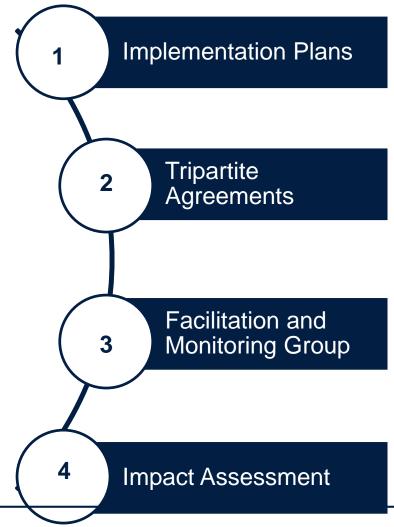
Reservoirs: High capital, long term investment. Labour and machinery for reservoir development

Irrigation Equipment: Medium term capital investment / Operation and maintenance costs. Pumps, fuel, servicing, hoses



## Stakeholder Engagement Model

Program centers around cotton company and financial institutions' participation



- <u>Sofitex</u> accountability for <u>coverage</u> of all farmers in command areas (key facilitator)
- Support from research institutes (Cirad, INERA, 2IE)
- Facilitation of <u>bank credit</u> through tripartite agreements:
  - Farmer / Union
  - Sofitex
  - Financial Institution
- Sofitex to deduct loan amount from farmer dues
- <u>Multi-Stakeholder Group</u> Implementation Improvements and Progress Monitoring
  - Financial institutions
  - Sofitex
  - GPOBA / IFC
- External agency to assess implementation results
- IFC and Sofitex to assess productivity gains and water savings



## Scale up

National and Regional Needs

Extend reach within Sofitex supply base

Transfer to other producers / crops in BF

Replication in Region (CILSS, SII)

