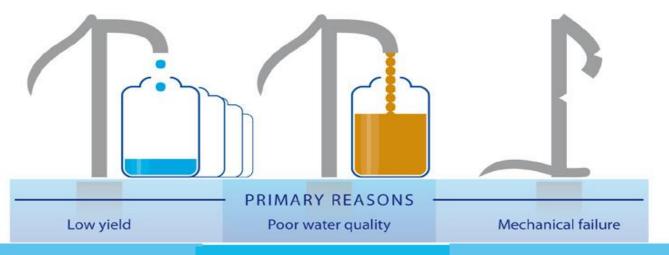




Why are some boreholes better than others?

A short animated film

https://vimeo.com/185289895



SECONDARY REASONS

Poor siting

Inappropriate design

Low groundwater potential

Inappropriate materials

Poor construction of borehole or pump

Groundwater chemistry

Lack of access to spare parts

Lack of basic maintenance

Operation and management too

difficult

Vandalism and accidental damage

Low capacity of community

management

UNDERLYING CONDITIONS OF FAIL -

Lack of clear procedures of supervision and geological input to siting, design and construction of boreholes

Long term trends – changes in water demand, climate, groundwater availability and quality

Insufficient access to external support (NGO, local and national government)

Lack of community understanding

Lack of enforced standards and regulation

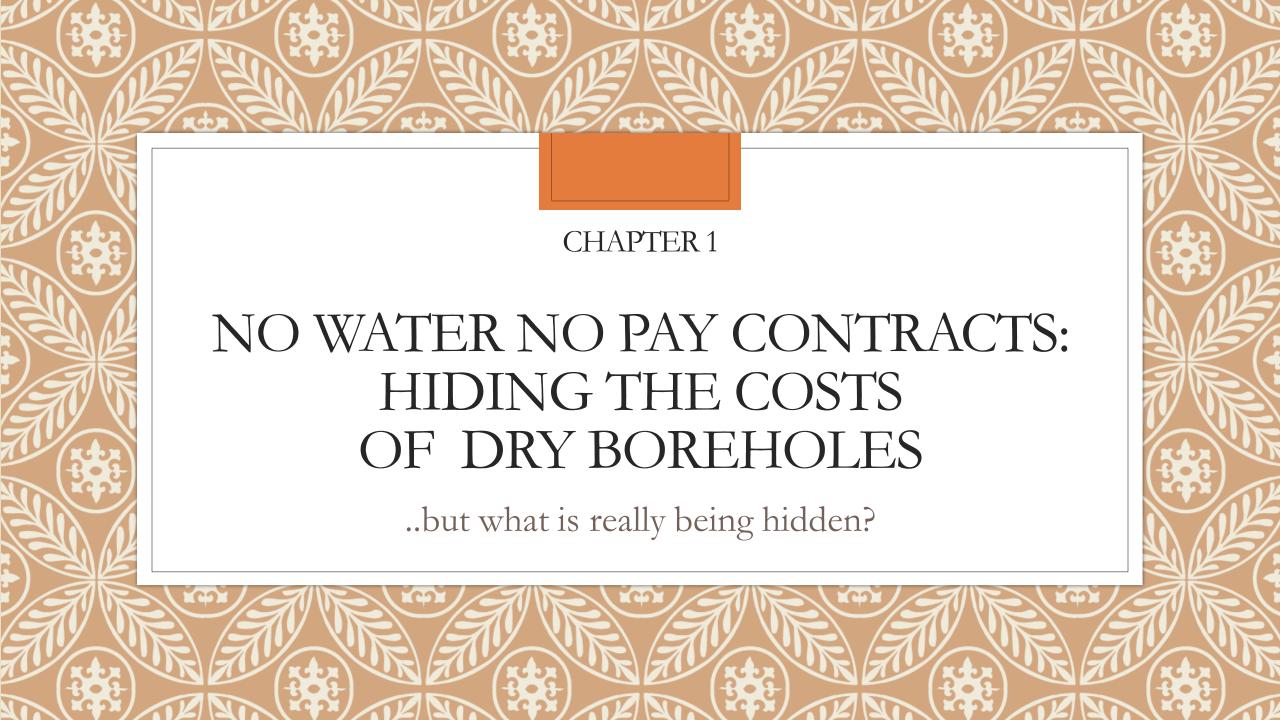
Corruption

Poor/inappropriate contract management

Lack of knowledge to inform policy and WASH programmes

Underlying causes of failure (and success)

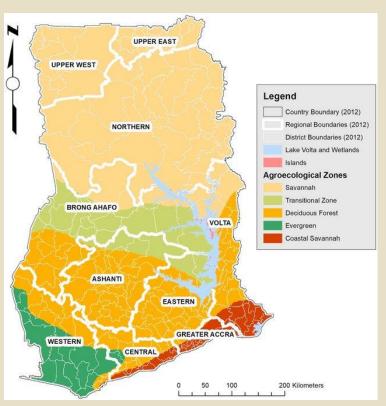
SOURCE: BONSOR ET AL (2015)



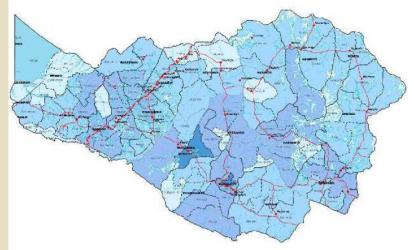
Driller cools off in Ogun State (Source: Kerstin Danert)



Agro-ecological zones of Ghana (Abbam, 2018)



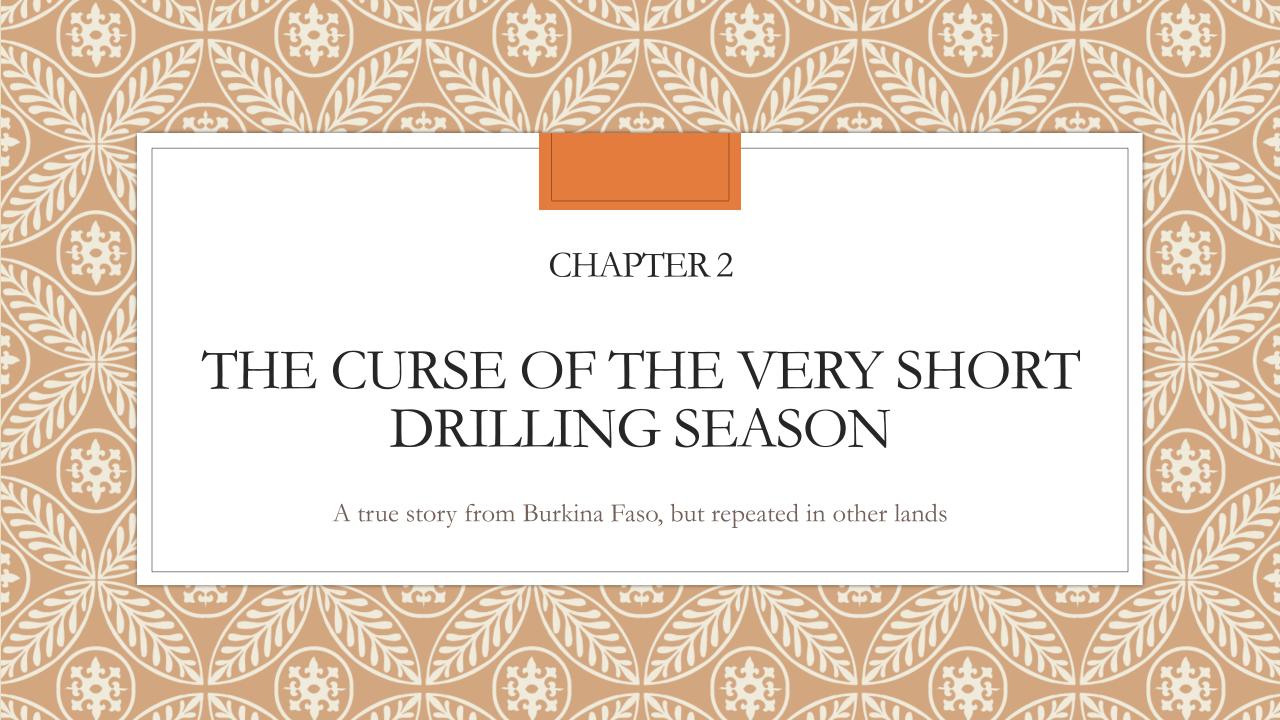
Groundwater Maps of Kibaale, Uganda (MWE, 2011)

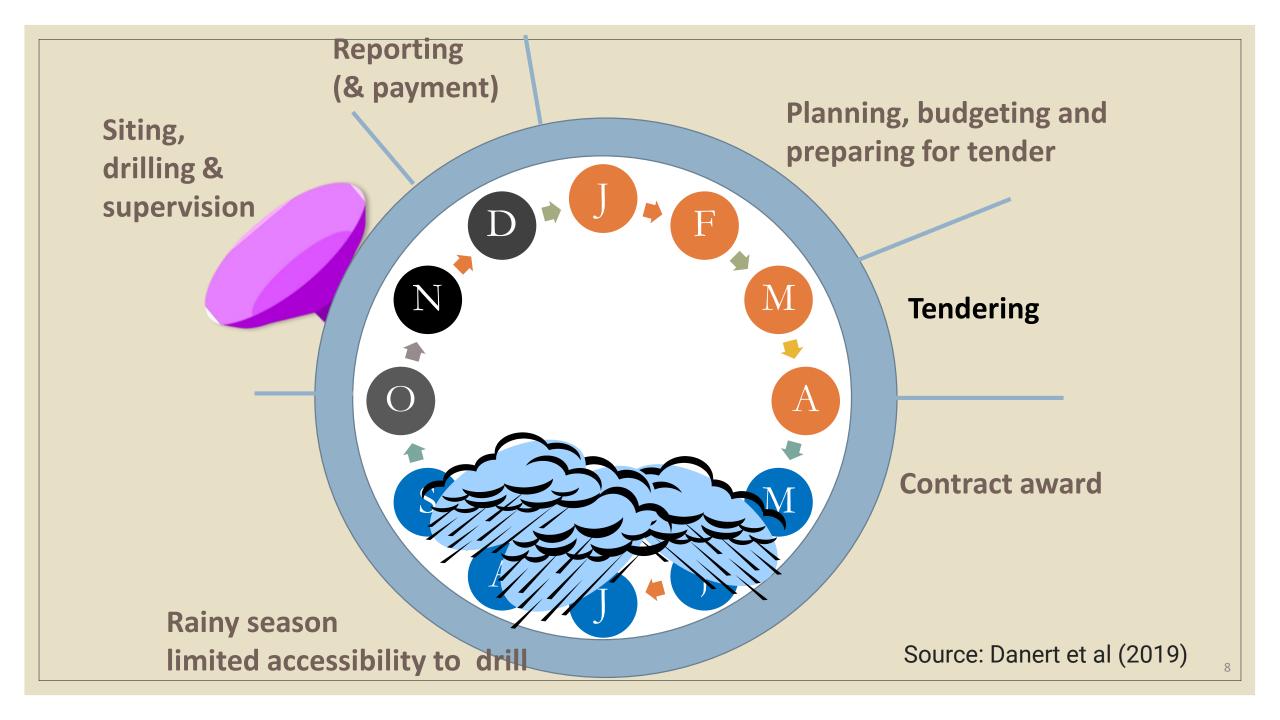


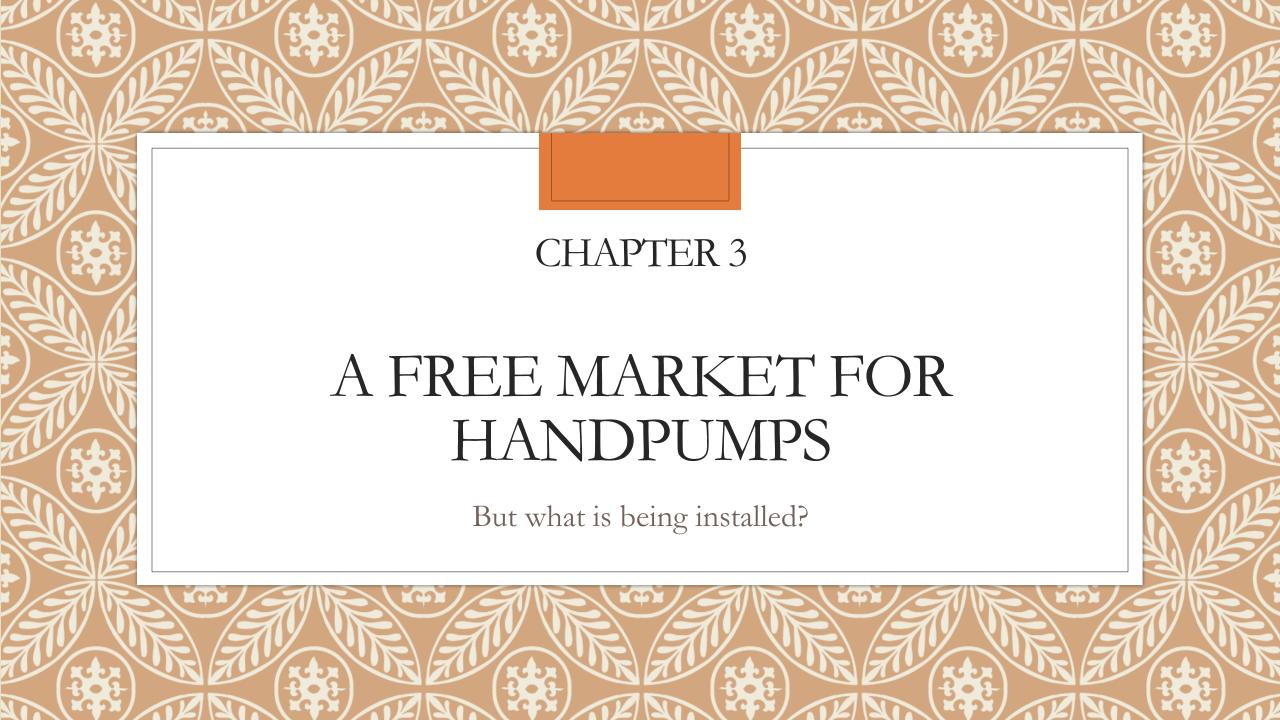
Who pays for the labour of the drillers that worked on the failed borehole?

How can we support rural populations in difficult-to-drill hydrogeological zones?

How will valuable groundwater data ever be collected?







Examples of poor quality handpumps and platforms



















Source: Danert et al (2019)

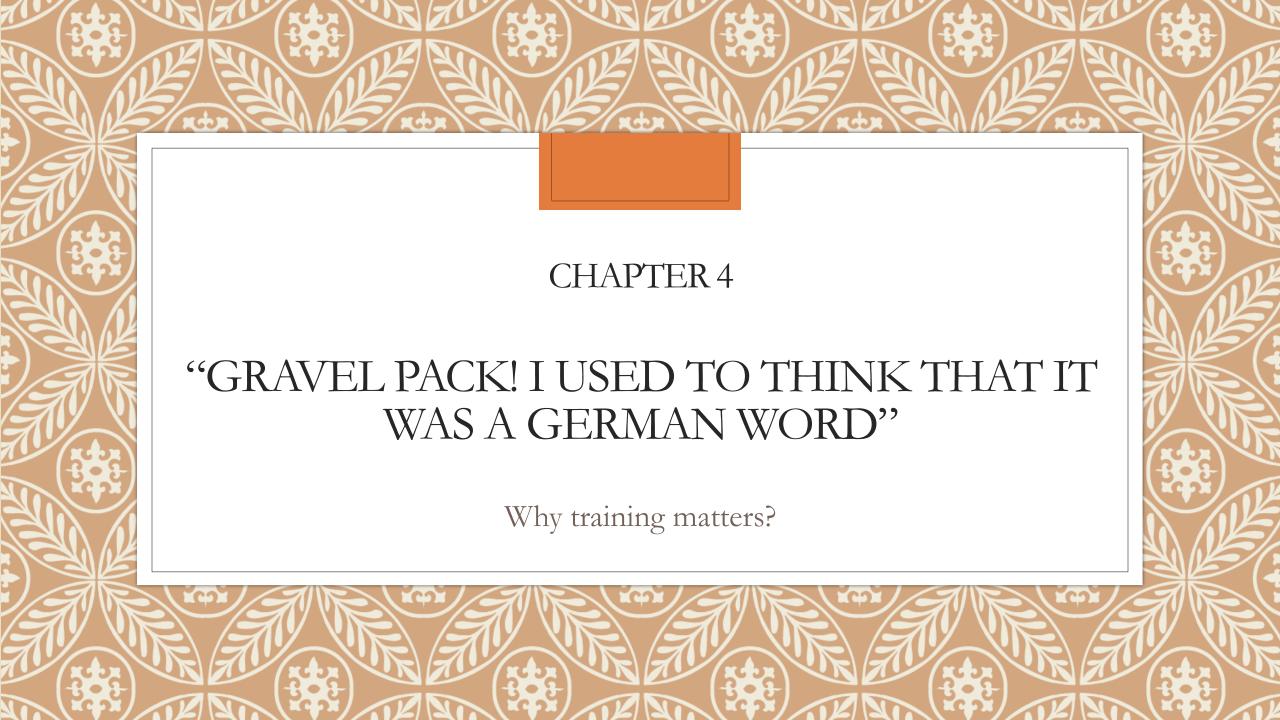
Client gives full responsibility for borehole & handpump to drilling contractor.

Driller buys the pump.

Handpump component and material quality is not assured.

Supervision & quality assurance is weak.

The result: services are built that simply cannot last.

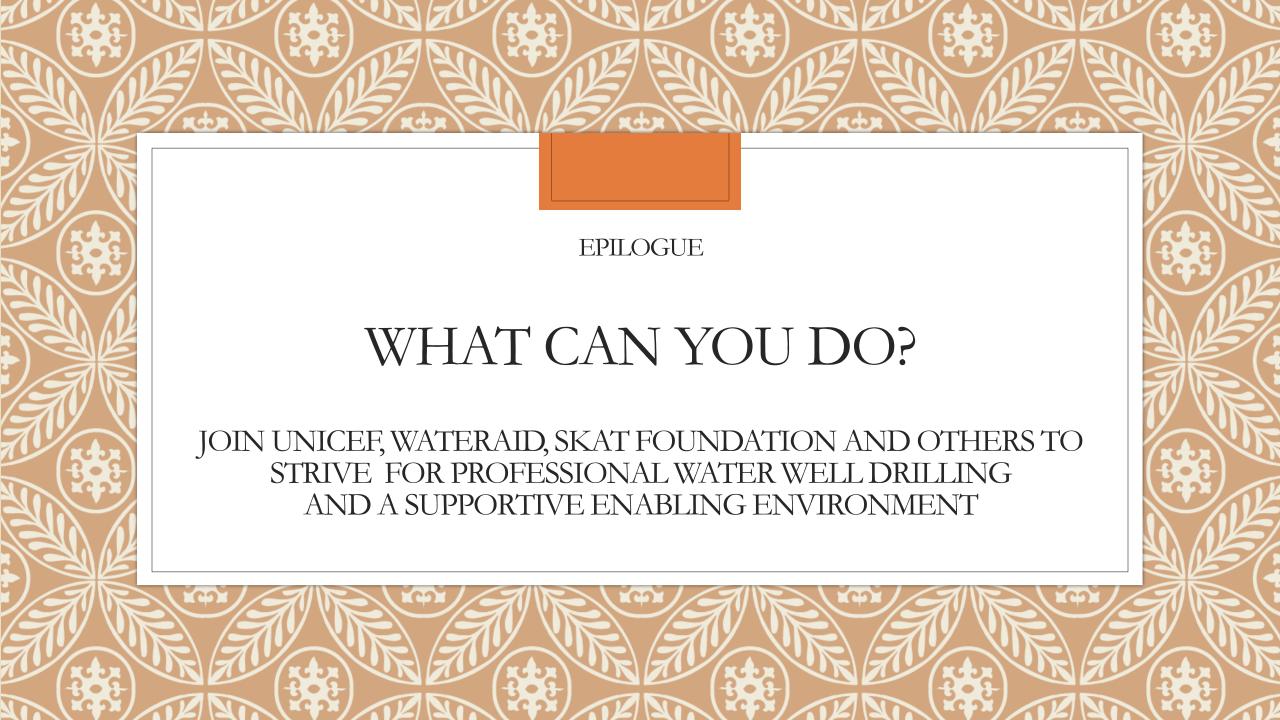




Practical Drilling Supervision Training, Sierra Leone, 2014



Knowing what a borehole camera is and what it can do.



Professional Water Well Drilling

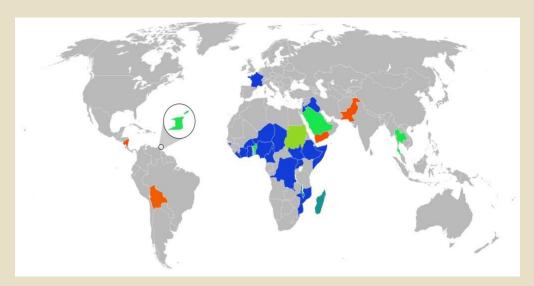
A UNICEF Guidance Note



Taking action

https://tinyurl.com/waterdrilling

Figure (below) Location and type of organisation of successful participants of 2018 Online Course on Professional Drilling Management (Danert, and Theis (2018)



Strengthening Capacity and Raising Awareness

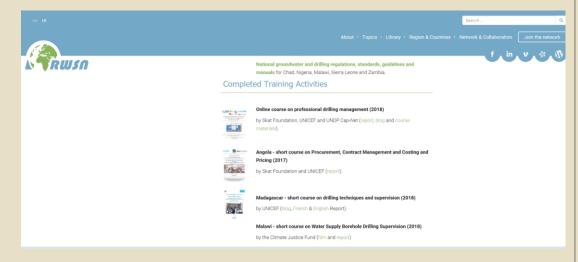
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- RWSN (nd) Why are some boreholes better than others? [Online], available at

More information

https://tinyurl.com/waterdrilling

https://www.rural-water-supply.net/en/sustainablegroundwater-management/professionnal-water-welldrilling



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