



Presentation from
**2015 World Water
Week in Stockholm**

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Strengthening governance arrangements for small city and town sanitation in Sumatra, Indonesia

Stockholm World Water Week 2015

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The context

73% access
to facility only

245 million people

50% urban

3% seweraged

< 5% Safe collection, disposal

100% ODF target

Decentralisation

Mostly septic tanks

"Local governments underinvest"

80% fail

Effluent contamination

of drinking water

Our research focus

Small cities < 200,000

Sumatra Collaboration with SNV

PPSP National Program of Accelerated Sanitation Development for Human Settlements

SSK Multi-year city sanitation strategies
Planning → Budgeting and Financing - - *Implementation?*

Pokja sanitasi Local government committees

Local government – participatory research – 6 case studies

Payakumbuh - Sawahlunto - Pariaman | Pringsewu - Metro - Lampung Seletan

Planning and vision

Rationale for plans	Formality Strategic
Local ownership	Limited LG involvement Facilitated ownership Complexity of process
Vision	Competing priorities Local development
Who's in?	Low influence Networked power

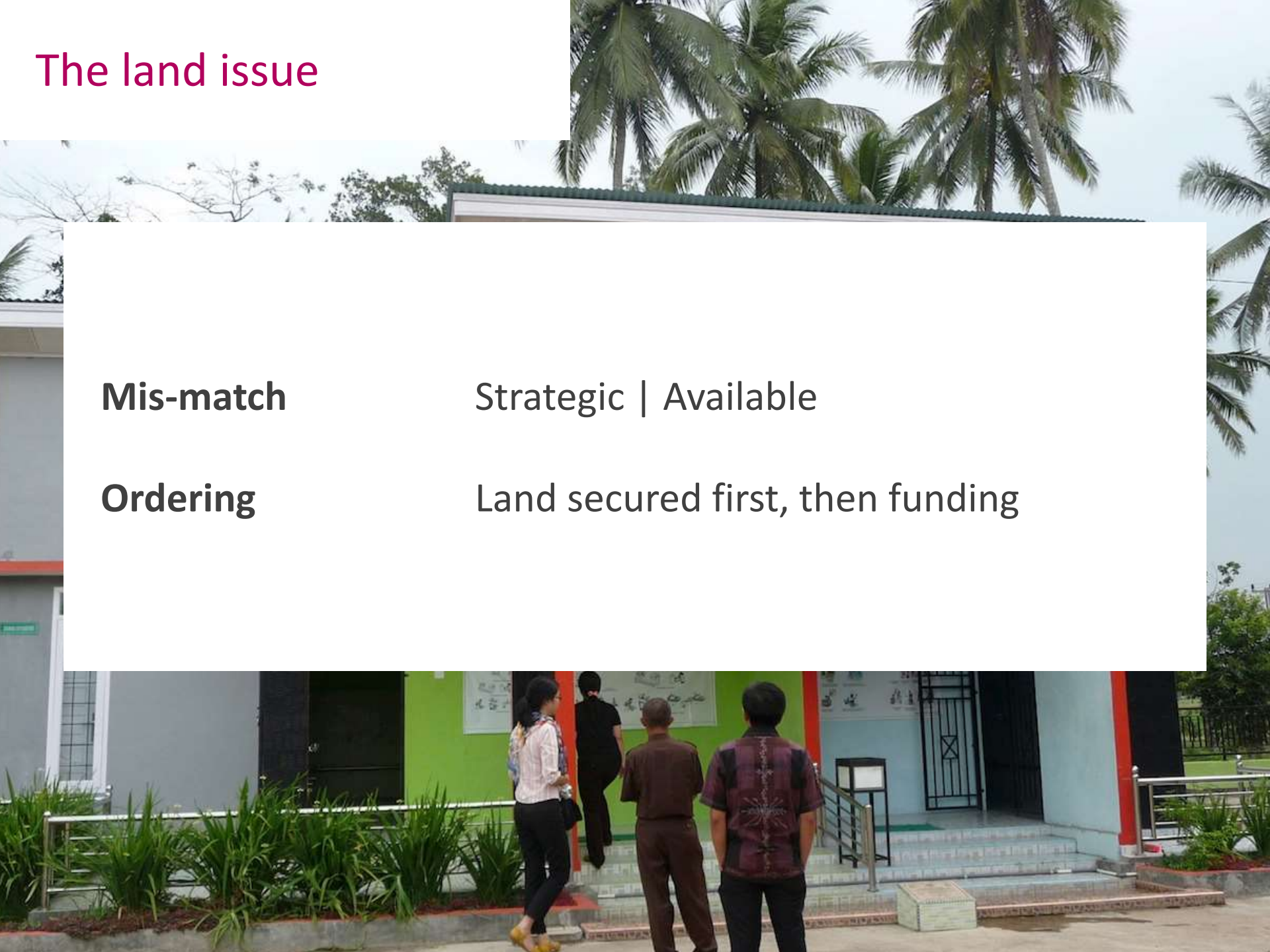
The land issue

Mis-match

Strategic | Available

Ordering

Land secured first, then funding



Budgeting

Nomenclature barriers

Prescriptive national system

Not cross-sectoral

No match for activities in regulation

Many “strike out” places

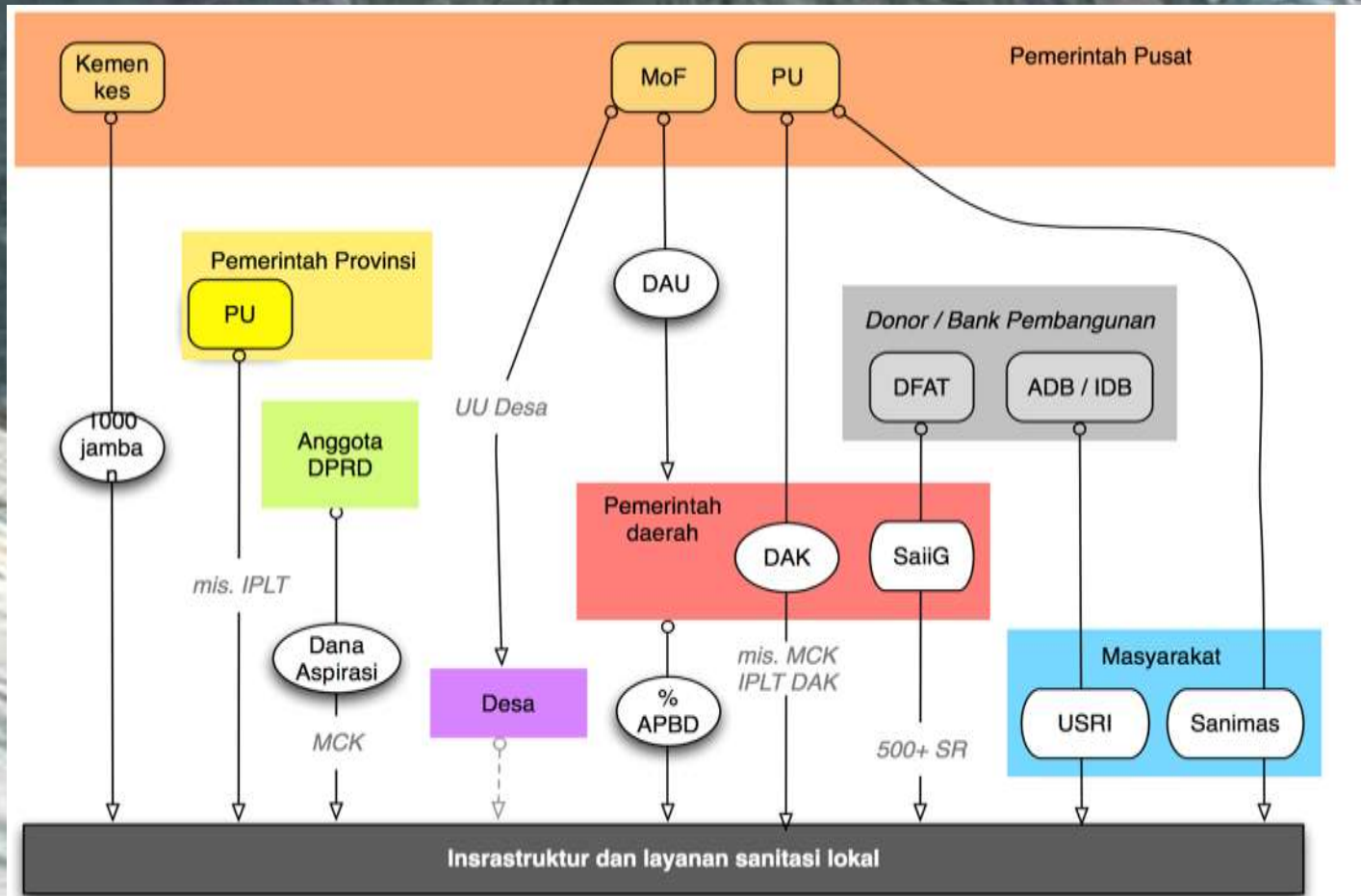
Agency heads

LG budget unit

LG executive

LG Parliament

Funding



Technology, community and responsibility

Communal toilets “MCK Momentum”

ODF target
National program funding
Facilitators promote
Local parliament promotes
Toilets vs separation

Service delivery

O&M missing
Community-managed focus

Monitoring

Weak formal accountability

Integration implications

Global

National

Provincial

Local

Planning

Design

Budgeting

Alignment

Process

Participation

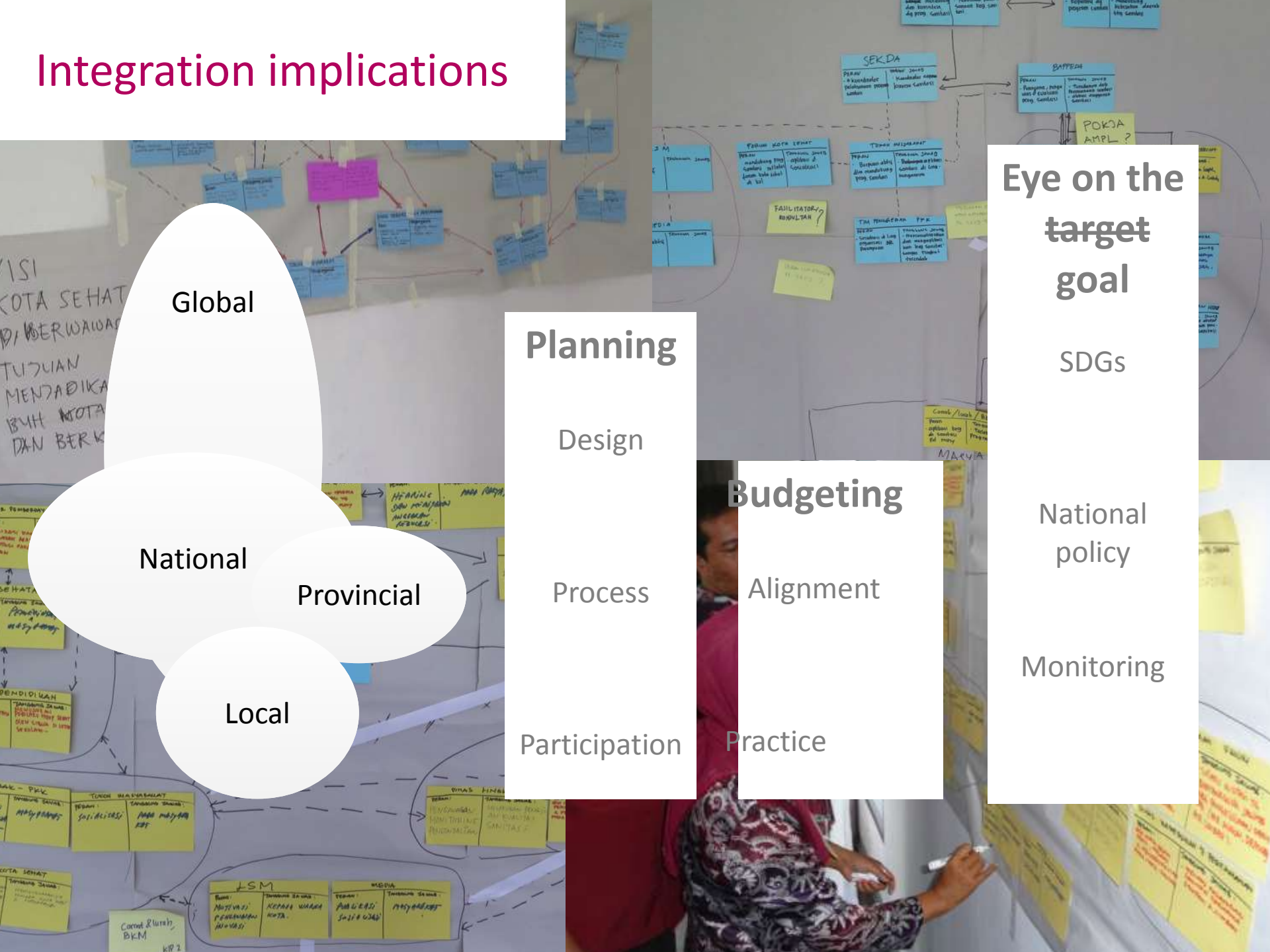
Practice

Eye on the target goal

SDGs

National policy

Monitoring





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138 participants from local government, civil society, media, provincial government and national government

